

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Paragraph</u>	<u>Page</u>
<b>SECTION I</b> <b>GENERAL DESCRIPTION</b>	
1.1. General . . . . .	1-1
1.2. Major Units . . . . .	1-1
1.3. General Characteristics and Description . . . . .	1-1
1.3.1. Exciter/Power Amplifier. . . . .	1-1
1.3.2. Power Supplies . . . . .	1-3
1.4. Reference Data. . . . .	1-3
1.5. Modification for Canada . . . . .	1-3
1.6. Tube Complement . . . . .	1-4
1.7. Accessories (Not Supplied) . . . . .	1-4
 <b>SECTION II</b> <b>INSTALLATION AND INITIAL ADJUSTMENT</b>	
2.1. Installation . . . . .	2-1
2.1.1. Unpacking . . . . .	2-1
2.1.2. Placement of Units . . . . .	2-1
2.2. External Connections . . . . .	2-1
 <b>SECTION III</b> <b>OPERATION</b>	
3.1. Initial Adjustments . . . . .	3-0
3.2. Tuning Procedure . . . . .	3-0
3.2.1. CW Operation. . . . .	3-0
3.2.2. SSB Operation . . . . .	3-2
3.2.3. AM. Operation . . . . .	3-2
 <b>SECTION IV</b> <b>THEORY OF OPERATION</b>	
4.1. General Circuit Description . . . . .	4-0
4.1.1. Circuit Description, SSB Signals . . . . .	4-1
4.1.2. Circuit Description, AM. Signals . . . . .	4-1
4.1.3. Circuit Description, CW Signals . . . . .	4-1
4.1.4. Circuit Description, FSK Signals . . . . .	4-1
4.2. Detailed Circuit Description . . . . .	4-1
4.2.1. Exciter/Power Amplifier Circuits . . . . .	4-1
4.2.2. Power Supply Circuits . . . . .	4-17
4.2.3. Control Circuits . . . . .	4-19
4.2.4. Function of Operating Controls . . . . .	4-20
4.2.5. External Connections . . . . .	4-22

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont.)

<u>Paragraph</u>		<u>Page</u>
SECTION V MAINTENANCE AND ALIGNMENT		
5.1.	Maintenance . . . . .	5-1
5.1.1.	General . . . . .	5-1
5.1.2.	Cleanliness . . . . .	5-1
5.1.3.	Trouble Shooting . . . . .	5-1
5.1.4.	Trouble Shooting Procedure . . . . .	5-3
5.2.	Electrical Maintenance . . . . .	5-6
5.2.1.	Test Conditions . . . . .	5-6
5.2.2.	Exciter and Power Amplifier . . . . .	5-7
5.2.3.	Alignment of KWS-1 . . . . .	5-8
5.3.	Mechanical Maintenance . . . . .	5-13
5.3.1.	Dial Cord Replacement . . . . .	5-13
SECTION VI PARTS LIST		
SECTION VII ILLUSTRATIONS		
SECTION VIII ANTENNAS WITH 52-OHM COAXIAL FEED LINES		
8.1.	General . . . . .	8-1
8.2.	Antenna Details . . . . .	8-1
8.3.	Transmission Line . . . . .	8-2
8.4.	Test Information . . . . .	8-2

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

<u>Figure</u>		<u>Page</u>
1-1	KWS-1 Transmitter . . . . .	1-0
1-2	Block Diagram of Single Sideband Development . . . . .	1-2
2-1	Exciter/Power Amplifier Rear Panel . . . . .	2-2
2-2	Installation of PA Tubes . . . . .	2-2
2-3	KWS-1 Connections to Associated Apparatus . . . . .	2-3
3-1	Exciter Front Panel . . . . .	3-1
3-2	Power Supply Front Panel . . . . .	3-1
4-1	Exciter/Power Amplifier, Block Diagram . . . . .	4-0
4-2	VOX Circuits, Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-2
4-3	LFO, Balanced Modulator and FL101 Mechanical Filter, Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-3
4-4	Balanced Modulator and FL101 Mechanical Filter, Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-4
4-5	Balanced Modulator Output, Typical Oscilloscope Pattern . . . . .	4-5
4-6	FL101 Mechanical Filter, Functional Diagram . . . . .	4-5
4-7	FL101 Mechanical Filter Output, Typical Oscilloscope Pattern . . . . .	4-6
4-8	First Mixer V201, Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-7
4-9	6CL6 Driver Feedback and Grid-to-Cathode Neutralization Circuits, Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-10
4-10	6CL6 Driver Grid-to-Cathode Neutralization Bridge Diagram . . . . .	4-11
4-11	6CL6 Driver Grid-to-Plate Neutralization Circuits (80 Meters), Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-11
4-12	6CL6 Driver Grid-to-Plate Neutralization Bridge Diagram (80 Meters) . . . . .	4-12
4-13	6CL6 Driver Grid-to-Plate Neutralization Circuits, (40, 20, 15, 11 and 10 Meters), Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-12
4-14	6CL6 Driver Grid-to-Plate Neutralization Bridge Diagram (40, 20, 15, 11 and 10 Meters) . . . . .	4-13
4-15	4X250B Final Amplifier Grid-to-Plate Neutralization Circuits, Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-13
4-16	4X250B Final Amplifier Grid-to-Plate Neutralization Bridge Diagram . . . . .	4-14
4-17	Automatic Load Control Circuits, Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-15
4-18	Primary Circuits, Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-16
4-19	Control Circuits, Simplified Schematic Diagram . . . . .	4-18
5-1	Exciter Test Jacks and Points of Tuned Circuit Adjustments . . . . .	5-5
5-2	Dial Cord Replacement . . . . .	5-14
6-1	Exciter/Power Amplifier, Rear Panel . . . . .	6-31
6-2	Exciter/Power Amplifier, Top View, Top Cover Open . . . . .	6-32
6-3	Exciter/Power Amplifier, Front Panel, Internal View . . . . .	6-33
6-4	Exciter/Power Amplifier, Bottom View, Cover Removed . . . . .	6-34
6-5	Exciter, Bottom View, Upper Right Quarter . . . . .	6-35
6-6	Exciter, Bottom View, Lower Right Quarter . . . . .	6-36
6-7	Exciter, Bottom View, Upper Left Quarter, Including Power Amplifier . . . . .	6-37
6-8	Exciter, Bottom View, Lower Left Quarter . . . . .	6-38
6-9	Power Amplifier, Bottom-Rear-Left View . . . . .	6-39
6-10	Power Amplifier, Top View, Cover Removed . . . . .	6-39
6-11	Power Amplifier, Front View, Cover Removed . . . . .	6-40
6-12	Power Supply, Front Left Oblique View, Panel Removed . . . . .	6-41
6-13	Power Supply, Front Vertical Oblique View, Panel Removed . . . . .	6-42
6-14	Power Supply, Front Right Oblique View, Panel Removed . . . . .	6-43
6-15	Power Supply, Rear View, Panel Removed . . . . .	6-44
6-16	Power Supply, Rear Oblique View, Panel Removed . . . . .	6-45

## **LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS (Cont.)**

<u>Figure</u>		<u>Page</u>
7-1	Exciter/Power Amplifier, Complete Schematic Diagram . . . . .	7-3/7-4
7-2	Power Supply, Complete Schematic Diagram . . . . .	7-5/7-6
7-3	Interconnecting Cable, Wiring Diagram . . . . .	7-7
7-4	RG-8/U Cable Assembly to Connectors . . . . .	7-8
7-5	RG-58/U Cable Assembly to Connectors . . . . .	7-9
8-1	Balun With Balanced Open Wire Line for Reduction of Losses on Long Transmission Lines . . . . .	8-3
8-2	10-Meter Beam With Shortened Unbalanced to Balanced Transformer (Balun) Feed System . . . . .	8-4
8-3	20-Meter Beam With Shortened Unbalanced to Balanced Transformer (Balun) Feed System . . . . .	8-5
8-4	Half-Wave Antenna With Quarter-Wave Unbalanced to Balanced Transformer (Balun) Feed System . . . . .	8-6
8-5	Broadband Antenna With Quarter-Wave Unbalanced to Balanced Transformer (Balun) Feed System . . . . .	8-7
8-6	Short Balun for 40 and 80 Meters . . . . .	8-8

## **LIST OF TABLES**

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
3-1	Approximate PA Tuning and Loading Dial Settings . . . . .	3-3
4-1	Tuned Circuit Components . . . . .	4-9
4-2	Typical Meter Readings . . . . .	4-22
5-1	Fuse Table . . . . .	5-7
5-2	Test Jacks . . . . .	5-7
5-3	Driver Plate Alignment . . . . .	5-11
5-4	Tube Pin Voltage to Ground . . . . .	5-15
5-5	Tube Pin Resistances to Ground . . . . .	5-16
8-1	Nominal Antenna Performance Specifications . . . . .	8-1